Table A-2: Regressions of Values and Attitudes: Countries (shaded = statistically significant at the 0.05 level)

Countries without a previous communist government		Con-stant	Gini coef.	ln Ycap	Urban-ization	Popula. demsity	Adj R^2
Dependent variables							S.size
RELIGIOUS VALUES AND ATTITUDES							
2R1 Believe in God (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.038	2.205	0.046	-0.0036	-0.000155	0.5170
	SE	0.941	0.626	0.085	0.0021	0.000189	21
	Beta	.	0.719	0.108	-0.2742	-0.137059	
2R2 Importance of God in your life (1 = not at all important; 10 = very important)	Coef	-7.361	23.679	1.098	-0.0627	0.000082	0.7118
	SE	6.255	4.317	0.551	0.0146	0.001128	22
	Beta	.	0.847	0.303	-0.5228	0.009222	
2R3 Get comfort and strength from religion (yes= +1; no= -1)	Coef	-0.745	4.874	0.051	-0.0153	0.000206	0.6609
	SE	1.652	1.141	0.146	0.0039	0.000298	22
	Beta	.	0.000	0.058	-0.5227	0.095471	
2R4 Attend religious services (more than once a week=+1.5; never=0)	Coef	-1.935	3.559	0.178	-0.0078	0.000347	0.5976
	SE	1.039	0.718	0.092	0.0024	0.000188	22
	Beta	.	0.905	0.350	-0.4642	0.278568	
2R5 Time spent with members of your church, synagogue, or mosque	Coef	-3.634	7.211	0.308	-0.0103	0.000249	0.4752
	SE	2.992	1.929	0.277	0.0073	0.000564	18
	Beta	.	0.846	0.259	-0.2843	0.091589	
2R6 Agree that clear guidelines to good and evil= +1; disagree = -1	Coef	-1.289	1.928	0.086	0.0016	-0.000058	0.4439
	SE	0.772	0.514	0.069	0.0017	0.000155	21
	Beta	.	0.822	0.265	0.1633	-0.067471	
2R7 Believe in sin (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	-3.519	7.171	0.243	-0.0109	-0.000341	0.6026
	SE	3.230	2.075	0.285	0.0055	0.000496	17
	Beta	.	0.812	0.206	-0.3399	-0.112938	
2R8 Believe in hell (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	-6.215	6.756	0.454	-0.0086	-0.000218	0.6568
	SE	1.810	1.204	0.163	0.0041	0.000363	21
	Beta	.	0.965	0.467	-0.2854	-0.084705	
2R9 Churches give answers to people's spiritual needs (yes= +1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.550	2.588	0.025	-0.0027	-0.000466	0.5079
	SE	1.486	0.958	0.138	0.0036	0.000280	18
	Beta	.	0.592	0.041	-0.1478	-0.333729	
2R10 Better if people with strong rel. beliefs were in public office (agree=+1: disag= -1)	Coef	-5.064	7.326	0.337	-0.0145	0.000577	0.5742
	SE	2.599	1.675	0.241	0.0063	0.000490	18
	Beta	.	0.892	0.294	-0.4162	0.219691	
2R11 How important is religion in your life (important = 4; not important = 1)	Coef	-0.804	6.583	0.224	-0.0116	-0.000088	0.5135
	SE	2.175	1.501	0.192	0.0051	0.000392	22

		Beta	.		0.824	0.216	-0.3375	-0.034921	
2R12	Pray to God outside of religious service on a day (once a day=1; never=0)	Coef	-1.567	2.397	0.164	-0.0060	0.000083	0.4716
		SE	1.159	0.728	0.105	0.0026	0.000206	16
		Beta	.	0.799	0.362	-0.4660	0.089220	
2R13	Believe in God (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.038	2.205	0.046	-0.0036	-0.000155	0.5170
		SE	0.941	0.626	0.085	0.0021	0.000189	21
		Beta	.	0.719	0.108	-0.2742	-0.137059	
2R14	Believe in life after death (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-4.772	4.560	0.401	-0.0054	-0.000310	0.4284
		SE	1.864	1.240	0.168	0.0042	0.000374	21
		Beta	.	0.817	0.518	-0.2239	-0.150721	
2R15	Believe in heaven (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-6.051	6.532	0.491	-0.0091	-0.000668	0.5776
		SE	2.251	1.498	0.203	0.0051	0.000452	21
		Beta	.	0.833	0.451	-0.2690	-0.231607	
2R16	Churches give answers to moral \problems (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.660	3.437	-0.023	-0.0047	0.000143	0.4297
		SE	1.810	1.167	0.168	0.0044	0.000341	18
		Beta	.	0.695	-0.034	-0.2237	0.090646	
2R17	Churches give answers to problems of family life (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-2.719	3.989	0.144	-0.0031	0.000136	0.3738
		SE	1.880	1.212	0.174	0.0046	0.000354	18
		Beta	.	0.814	0.211	-0.1508	0.086936	
2R18	Churches give answers to people's spiritual needs (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-0.550	2.588	0.025	-0.0027	-0.000466	0.5079
		SE	1.486	0.958	0.138	0.0036	0.000280	18
		Beta	.	0.592	0.041	-0.1478	-0.333729	
2R19	Churches give answer to social problems (yes=+1; no = 0)	Coef	-1.999	3.092	0.085	-0.0028	0.000099	0.3253
		SE	1.628	1.050	0.151	0.0040	0.000307	18
		Beta	.	0.756	0.148	-0.1598	0.075482	
2R20	Unbelievers in God unfit for pub. office (strongly agree=+2;strongly disagree=-2)	Coef	-5.938	6.775	0.472	-0.0218	0.000353	0.4527
		SE	3.364	2.168	0.312	0.0082	0.000634	18
		Beta	.	0.722	0.361	-0.5503	0.117579	
	POLITICAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES							
2P5	Democracy has problems but better than other forms of govt.(good = +1; bad = -1)	Coef	4.044	-2.977	-0.170	-0.0017	-0.000472	0.1130
		SE	1.848	1.276	0.163	0.0043	0.000333	22
		Beta	.	-0.632	-0.277	-0.0862	-0.316348	
	First aim of country is a strong defense (% agree)	Coef	-0.788	0.703	0.064			0.4024
		SE	0.367	0.258	0.032			10
		Beta	.	0.798	0.584			
2P7	Desired future change: more respect for authority (str. agree=+2; str. disagree=-1)	Coef	-3.029	5.731	0.117	0.006184	-0.000243	0.2756

		SE	3.121	2.154	0.275	0.007283	0.000563	22
		Beta		0.651	0.103	0.163899	-0.087123	
2P8	Rating of government having army rule (very good = +2; very bad = -2: sum)	Coef	-2.015	1.957	0.001	-0.0026	-0.000084	0.2326
		SE	1.283	0.885	0.113	0.0030	0.000231	22
		Beta	.	0.557	0.002	-0.1709	-0.075496	
2P9	Political assassination (never justified=1; always justified=10)	Coef	4.332	6.189	-0.451			0.8997
		SE	1.851	1.282	0.168			6
		Beta	.	0.738	-0.409			
	WORK VALUES AND ATTITUDES							
2W1	Importance in job: good pay (% mentioned)	Coef	0.095	2.003	0.027	-0.0036	0.000461	0.6749
		SE	0.594	0.410	0.052	0.0014	0.000107	22
		Beta		0.801	0.083	-0.3392	0.582030	
2W2	Important to have a respected job (% mentioned)	Coef	1.471	1.378	-0.118	-0.0049	0.000532	0.5754
		SE	0.899	0.620	0.079	0.0021	0.000162	22
		Beta		0.416	-0.274	-0.3471	0.507721	
2W5	Important in a job: good hours (% mentioned)	Coef	-0.689	1.703	0.085	-0.0030	0.000437	0.1949
		SE	1.063	0.734	0.094	0.0025	0.000192	22
		Beta		0.599	0.231	-0.2502	0.485427	
2W6	Do unpaid work for professional organization (% mentioned)	Coef	-0.553	0.408	0.042	0.0007	0.000006	0.3961
		SE	0.210	0.135	0.019	0.0005	0.000040	18
		Beta		0.733	0.541	0.2788	0.036454	
2W7	Do unpaid youth work (% mentioned)	Coef	-1.446	0.921	0.115	0.0011	0.000019	0.6300
		SE	0.324	0.209	0.030	0.0008	0.000061	18
		Beta		0.837	0.749	0.2318	0.053273	
2W8	Do unpaid work for health organizaitons (% mentioned)	Coef	-0.647	0.484	0.050	0.0006	0.000040	0.3104
		SE	0.280	0.172	0.027	0.0007	0.000057	17
		Beta		0.748	0.507	0.2058	0.166127	
2W9	Do unpaid work for health organizaitons (% mentioned)	Coef	-0.647	0.484	0.050	0.0006	0.000040	0.3104
		SE	0.280	0.172	0.027	0.0007	0.000057	17
		Beta		0.748	0.507	0.2058	0.166127	
	BEHAVIORAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES							
2B2	Divorce (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	11.394	-10.960	-0.300	0.0165	-0.002517	0.3717
		SE	5.146	3.552	0.454	0.0120	0.000928	22
		Beta	.	-0.704	-0.148	0.2470	-0.510241	
2B3	Euthanasia (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	5.604	-12.382	-0.090	0.0585	-0.000970	0.5614
		SE	6.153	4.247	0.542	0.0144	0.001110	22

		Beta	.	-0.556	-0.031	0.6123	-0.137398	
2B4	Abortion (never justified = 1; always justified = 10)	Coef	13.824	-17.120	-0.612	0.0360	-0.003500	0.5367
		SE	6.051	4.176	0.533	0.0141	0.001092	22
		Beta	.	-0.803	-0.221	0.3934	-0.518153	
2B5	Approve of an unmarried woman having an abortion (% agree)	Coef	3.901	-3.476	-0.234			0.2817
		SE	2.480	1.428	0.219			13
		Beta		-0.834	-0.368	.		
	VALUES AND ATTITUDES TOWARD MARRIAGE, FAMILY, AND CHILDREN							
2F1	Regardless of faults, one's parents always deserve respect and love = +1; no = -1	Coef	-0.372	4.311	-0.014	-0.0061	0.000318	0.3863
		SE	2.068	1.428	0.182	0.0048	0.000373	22
		Beta	.	0.681	-0.017	-0.2260	0.158720	
2F2	Important qualities in a child; hard work (important = 1; not mentioned = 0)	Coef	-0.737	3.661	-0.001	-0.0006	0.000445	0.5437
		SE	1.266	0.874	0.112	0.0030	0.000228	22
		Beta		0.814	-0.002	-0.0299	0.312655	
2F5	Fathers well suited to look after children (strongly agree = +2; srt. disagree = - 2)	Coef	1.278	-2.723	0.069			0.5029
		SE	1.936	1.117	0.170			12
		Beta		-0.721	0.121	.		
2F6	Working mother as good mother as nonworking mother (same scoring as above)	Coef	2.159	-3.954	-0.025	0.0013	-0.000032	0.3155
		SE	2.146	1.474	0.191	0.0050	0.000378	19
		Beta	.	-0.705	-0.033	0.0539	-0.018354	
2F8	Parents have duty to children even at their own expense = 1; -1 = no	Coef	-1.816	2.301	0.151	0.0025	-0.000512	0.3598
		SE	1.395	0.963	0.123	0.0033	0.000252	22
		Beta		0.550	0.279	0.1407	-0.386317	
2F9	Important qualities in a child: feeling of responsibility (1=impt; 0=not mentioned)	Coef	1.695	-1.669	-0.039	-0.0008	0.000137	0.3395
		SE	0.842	0.581	0.074	0.0020	0.000152	22
		Beta	.	-0.671	-0.120	-0.0782	0.174194	
2F10	Important qualities in a child: religious faith (1 = impt.; 0 = not mentioned)	Coef	-1.627	2.456	0.139	-0.0038	0.000016	0.6440
		SE	0.639	0.441	0.056	0.0015	0.000115	22
		Beta		0.956	0.417	-0.3406	0.020186	
2F11	Important qualities in a child; obediance (1 = impt.; 0 = not mentioned)	Coef	-1.196	1.733	0.087	0.0013	-0.000021	0.1322
		SE	1.075	0.742	0.095	0.0025	0.000194	22
		Beta	.	0.626	0.241	0.1080	-0.023488	
2F12	Suc. marriage:respect and appreciation (+1=very importand; -1=not very important)	Coef	8.989	-4.984	-0.682			0.3785
		SE	2.811	1.637	0.246			14
		Beta		-0.969	-0.881	.		
2F13	Suc. marriage:spending time together (+1=very importand; -1=not very important)	Coef	-1.511	1.971	0.130			0.2451

		Stat						
		SE	1.471	0.857	0.129			14
		Beta	.	0.807	0.355			

GENERAL VALUES AND ATTITUDES

ID	Description	Stat	c1	c2	c3	c4	c5	R² / N
2G1	Agree that most peopole can be trusted (% agree)	Coef	0.632	-2.362	0.023	0.0039	-0.000383	0.5750
		SE	0.878	0.606	0.077	0.0020	0.000158	22
		Beta	.	-0.731	0.054	0.2802	-0.374270	
2G2	Desired future change: more emphasis on technology (good = +1; bad = -1)	Coef	-0.791	2.303	0.070	-0.0033	0.000438	0.1992
		SE	1.357	0.936	0.120	0.0032	0.000245	22
		Beta	.	0.633	0.148	-0.2104	0.380059	
2G3	Confidence in television (a great deal= +2; none at all = -2)	Coef	6.126	-6.707	-0.433			0.4544
		SE	2.955	2.285	0.254			9
		Beta	.	-0.898	-0.522	.		
2G4	State of (subjective) health (5=very good; 1= very poor)	Coef	-1.350	4.741	0.399			0.4248
		SE	2.260	1.687	0.187			9
		Beta	.	1.125	0.856	.		
2G5	Concerned with living condions of elderly (very much = +2; not at all = -2))	Coef	-0.612	4.328	0.022			0.4644
		SE	2.920	1.681	0.257			13
		Beta	.	0.762	0.026			
2G6	Concerned with living conditions of sick & disabled people (same coding as above)	Coef	-0.731	4.229	0.027			0.4965
		SE	2.687	1.547	0.237			13
		Beta	.	0.784	0.033			
2G8	Compatriates claim unentitled state benefits (almost all = +2; almost none = -2)	Coef	-3.658	8.397	0.116			0.6010
		SE	4.282	2.466	0.377			13
		Beta	.	0.870	0.078	.		
2G9	Compatriots take soft drugs (almost all = +2; almost none = -2)	Coef	-7.187	8.936	0.422			0.7294
		SE	3.020	1.739	0.266			13
		Beta	.	1.081	0.334			
2G10	Compatriots have casual sex (almost all = +2; almost none = -2)	Coef	-4.255	6.349	0.239			0.2665
		SE	5.184	2.985	0.457			13
		Beta	.	0.737	0.181			